

## Construction and Thinking of Vocational Education System of Reproductive Health Service in China

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**Abstract:** The development of society has brought us high-tech and prosperous economy. At the same time, it also brings us the change of ideas and the rapid development of information. Reproductive health refers to the good state of physiological, psychological and social adaptation of the reproductive system and its functions and processes, not just the absence of disease and weakness. It can be said that reproductive health involves the whole process of everyone from birth to death. Due to historical, conceptual and institutional reasons, the development of China's reproductive health service vocational education system still lags behind the level of developed countries in the world. Therefore, it is necessary to construct China's modern vocational education system. In this paper, it is particularly important and urgent to think deeply about the employment-oriented modern vocational education system of reproductive health services. On the basis of in-depth analysis of the practical bottlenecks and significance of restricting the development of vocational education system of reproductive health services, some thoughts are put forward.

### 1. Introduction

In recent years, the concept of reproductive health put forward internationally is being paid more and more attention and accepted by people. According to the concept that health refers to the physical, mental and social integrity, not just the absence of disease and discomfort, reproductive health involves the reproductive process, function and system in all stages of life [1]. It can be said that reproductive health involves the whole process of everyone from birth to death. The basic public education service system is one aspect of the national basic public service system, and its core connotation is that the government provides the most basic public services in the education of citizens according to the actual situation and actual needs of the current country, ensuring that people's most basic right to education is guaranteed [2]. Establishing and perfecting China's reproductive health service system is of great practical significance to realize eugenics and improve the reproductive health level of the social population.

### 2. Significance of Reproductive Health Education

The concept of reproductive health includes not only maternal and child health care, family planning, contraception, eugenics, treatment of infertility, improvement of sexual life and prevention of sexually transmitted diseases, but also respect and protection of women's reproductive rights [3]. China is an ancient country with profound feudal consciousness, which makes sex education a very weak link and a "forbidden zone" full of misunderstanding, criticism, distortion and resistance for a long time. It can be said that the realization of women's reproductive rights and the improvement of women's status are mutually promoting and interrelated. Through premarital examination, provide guidance on marriage and childbirth, publicize and abide by the Marriage Law of the People's Republic of China and the Law of the People's Republic of China on Maternal and Infant Health Care. According to the results of premarital examination, decide whether to marry or not. Choose the best time to conceive according to the specific situation of the family. Although

abortion is skilled and the pain of medical abortion is mild, it may be threatened by complications. To provide contraception and birth control technical measures for people of childbearing age, realize fertility regulation and achieve family planning. Meanwhile, the population and family planning and related medical and health departments should also provide infertility consultation and treatment to serve the broad masses of the people.

### **3. The Main Problems of Reproductive Health Education at Present**

#### **3.1. The Contradiction between Traditional Education and Open New Concept**

With the development of society and the changes of the times, students think and look at problems in a divergent way, and the conflict between new ideas and traditional ideas also makes the traditional education methods look eclipsed. With the increasing openness of sexual concepts and behaviors, the proportion of unmarried pregnancy and induced abortion is increasing year by year. Uterine adhesion, genital tract inflammation, sexually transmitted diseases and even infertility caused by unwanted pregnancy, induced abortion and unsafe sex may bring serious adverse consequences [4]. Therefore, from this point of view, the reproductive health education of college students should be a common obligation of all social groups including universities. Under the new concept of openness, we can no longer deal with the opposite emotions of traditional education, and we need to replace it with the method of persuasion. Most localities mainly publicize the population theory, basic national conditions and family planning policies, while the education on reproductive physiology, contraception, maternal and child health care and sex science, which is closely related to the vital interests of the masses, is not enough.

#### **3.2. The Existing College Education Forms are Single and Unattractive**

As the main position for college students to receive education, colleges and universities play an important role in the reproductive health education of college students. At present, most colleges and universities educate students about reproductive health knowledge through elective courses. Besides, a few colleges and universities invite some well-known experts in the industry to give lectures to students. In addition, students' unique rebellious and curious psychology about new things in their growing age prompted them to have a strong desire to explore things they had never tried. students' self-control ability is not strong, so it is not surprising that they decide to act rashly once they have a strong desire. If you can receive better sexual reproductive health education in school, it will greatly reduce the incidence of unintended termination of early pregnancy surgery for these young people. Moreover, college students have strong ability to receive knowledge and play a leading role among students. Therefore, from the perspective of students, it is very important to help them cultivate good self-control ability and ability to judge right and wrong, and to conduct effective psychological counseling in time.

#### **3.3. Insufficient Understanding of the Importance of Students' Reproductive Health Education and Low Attention**

Living in a complex social environment, teenagers whose psychological development is not yet mature may be affected by good or bad influences, and they need more spiritual care and educational support from their families, peers and society. Influenced by Chinese traditional ideas, colleges and universities have long regarded imparting professional knowledge and technology and cultivating various majors for the society as their main tasks, while not paying enough attention to students' reproductive health education. The weak demand for education is mainly due to the simple living environment in which students live for a long time, the lack of careful thinking and judgment on problems, and the inability to make an accurate and reasonable judgment on the importance of reproductive health; They only know some knowledge in this field through physical health classes in middle schools, newspapers, internet and television, but they are not systematic and comprehensive, which can not meet their needs [5]. For example, the connotation of reproductive health, the relationship between reproductive health and family planning work, what aspects should

family planning propaganda departments carry out reproductive health education, and how to understand and publicize women's reproductive rights need to be studied in depth.

#### **4. Thoughts on the Establishment of Reproductive Health Vocational Education System**

##### **4.1. Establish a Clear and Orderly Educational Division of Labor Mechanism**

Reproductive health education should be carried out by combining school, society and family. In order to better implement the reproductive health education for students, it is necessary to establish an orderly division of educational obligations among universities, parents and society, so as to truly realize clear responsibilities and proper division of labor. Higher vocational education, as a quasi-public service, has both the attributes of "higher education" and the characteristics of "vocational education system for reproductive health services". Effective communication and convergence of courses is the core and foothold of effective communication and convergence of secondary and higher vocational education. The effective development and construction of curriculum system is the basic way to improve the teaching quality of reproductive health service vocational education system and realize the connotation development of reproductive health service vocational education system. Reproductive health service is an important part of modern human civilization, and its importance has been fully recognized by the international community and our government. Schools can set up full-time staff to teach after passing the training, and carry out sexual reproductive health education in a timely manner according to the characteristics of psychological and physiological changes and development needs at different ages; To broaden the basic knowledge education of population and family planning, reproductive health education should be included in the basic knowledge education to meet the needs of the development of the situation and the needs of the broad masses of people of childbearing age. Of course, to carry out this work, we should also implement classified guidance and gradually push it away.

##### **4.2. Strengthen the Construction of Vocational Education System for Reproductive Health Services**

To build a modern vocational education system of reproductive health service with Chinese characteristics, we must focus on improving the related construction of the vocational education system of reproductive health service, and realize that the vocational education system of reproductive health service really runs a school according to law and practically regulates its management. We can't neglect the cultivation of students' humanistic spirit just because we want to meet the needs of employment and entrepreneurship, and we can't ignore the shaping of sound personality just because we emphasize one skill. Reproductive health services are related to the long-term stability of China's population development and the overall health level of China's population. Therefore, among many important national policies, "family planning" is listed as China's basic national policy, which fully shows its great significance. As a public finance, it is its basic responsibility to realize education equity. Constructing a harmonious and fair financial input system of higher reproductive health service vocational education system is not only a concrete practice of education fairness, but also an important measure to embody a harmonious society. To construct the modern vocational education system of reproductive health service, we must embody the concept of lifelong education for talents and determine the training goal of talent development to meet the development needs of modern society. It is an effective way to solve this contradiction by reforming the grading system of reproductive health service vocational education system with modern characteristics and establishing a smooth, flexible and open modern reproductive health service vocational education system.

##### **4.3. Handle the Relationship with the Introduction of Resources of Reproductive Health Service Vocational Education System**

To construct a modern vocational education system of reproductive health service, it is necessary to fully introduce and utilize various social resources. It is necessary to actively strive for the state

to increase the investment in special financial funds such as the construction of training bases, the optimization of teaching resources, the construction of teachers, and the incentives for education and scientific research; It is clear that governments at all levels and their functional departments, industry organizations, enterprises, social organizations, etc. must fulfill their responsibilities and obligations in implementing the vocational education system of reproductive health services according to law. At present, China's vocational reproductive health service vocational education system is relatively backward in the central and western regions. Geographically, the development of rural vocational reproductive health service vocational education system lags far behind the development of cities. This separate state of vocational reproductive health service vocational education system cannot train talents. Encourage schools to seek win-win and survival in coordination and cooperation, and seek development in characteristic exploration; It is necessary to establish a multi-channel human resources supply and training mechanism, improve the professional quality and technical equipment level of reproductive health service technicians, make the professional level of reproductive health service reach a certain height, and become a reliable service for the broad masses of the people.

#### **4.4. Highlight Innovation and Adopt Diversified Forms of Education**

According to the general theory, it is the central goal of modern reproductive health service vocational education system to train technical and technical talents and high-quality workers who meet the social and economic needs, while ordinary higher education focuses on training high-quality specialized research talents and top-notch innovative talents. Combine classroom education with other forms of education. Colleges and universities should bring students' reproductive health education into the main teaching objectives and make detailed teaching plans. The population and family planning department is responsible for the overall planning of reproductive health services and the implementation of the main contents; The health department implements the reproductive technology service content according to the project; The education department implements the education of adolescent reproductive health knowledge; According to the idea of constructing and exploring the modern vocational education system of reproductive health service, some qualified higher vocational colleges are allowed and supported to create undergraduate or graduate-level characteristics or backbone majors, and gradually improve the training mechanism of applied talents; In addition, there are many forms of education in colleges and universities, such as opening hotline consultation, carrying out thematic activities regularly, etc., and adopting various meaningful educational forms in innovative education.

### **5. Conclusion**

Reproductive health education is an important content to comprehensively improve students' comprehensive quality in the new period. At present, reproductive health education and reproductive health service channels for adolescents are seriously backward, which can not keep up with the development of the times. Unmarried youth generally believe that the knowledge of contraception, sex and prevention of sexually transmitted diseases provided by society is very little, which can not meet the actual needs of youth. We should establish and implement the evaluation index system of reproductive health service in public service and the evaluation index system of the served; Quantitative index system, quality index system; We should not only follow the cognitive law and educational law, but also non-academic education with various learning modes, and follow the law of career growth and career development. Then continuously improve the quality of personnel training, finally make students' career smoother, make enterprises achieve higher economic benefits, make schools get better social benefits, and make students, enterprises and schools win-win together.

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